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# **Executive Summary**

- Following a favorable first half of 2013 ("H1 2013") for public equity market indicators, upward trends in performance continued in the third quarter of 2013 ("Q3 2013")
- While mergers and acquisitions ("M&A") activity increased slightly in Q3 2013 versus Q2 2013, the first three quarters of 2013 represent the lowest M&A activity since the first three quarters of 2009
- The outlook for M&A activity remains cautious while many uncertainties remain in the global macroeconomic environment
- This report will review recent trends related to the following topics:
  - Performance of the major equity indices, including performance by industry sector
  - Public offering activity, including the volume and transaction value of initial public offerings ("IPO") and follow-on offerings ("follow-on") as well as performance by industry sector
  - M&A activity, including the volume and transaction value of lower middle market strategic and financial sponsored transactions, performance by industry sector, and M&A valuation trends

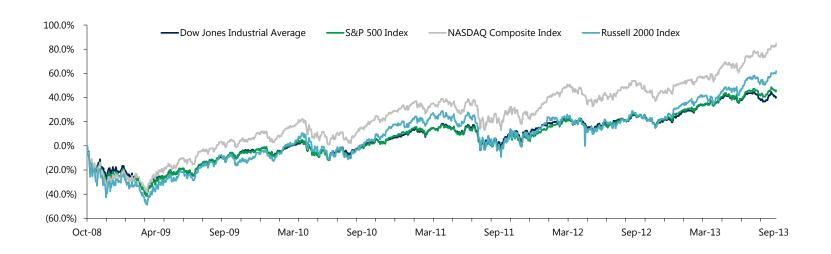


# Major Equity Index Performance

- Since the last recession, the major equity indices have demonstrated consistent upward trends over the last five years, undergoing several cycles of steady improvement and short-term corrections
  - Record-setting performances for all of the major equity indices were observed near the end of Q3 2013, providing positive momentum for Q4 2013
- While the major equity indices followed similar patterns in performance, the NASDAQ Composite Index has outpaced the Dow Jones Industrial Average, S&P 500 Index, and Russell 2000 Index

#### **Major Equity Index Performance**

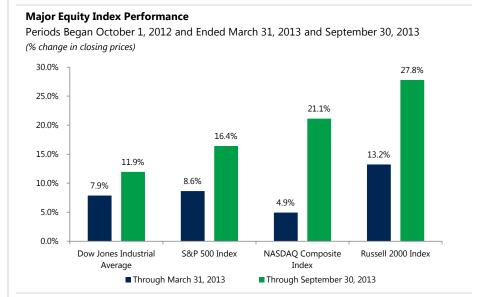
Period Began October 1, 2008 and Ended September 30, 2013 (% change in closing prices)





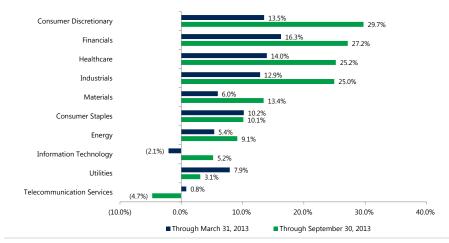
# Major Equity Index and Industry Sector Performance

- All four major equity indices posted positive gains during the last six and twelve months ended September 30, 2013
  - The Russell 2000 Index registered the strongest six-month and full-year returns of 13% and 28%, respectively
- For the last twelve months ended September 30, 2013, nearly all of the S&P 500 industry sector indices posted positive gains
  - The Consumer Discretionary, Financials, Healthcare, and Industrials sectors out preformed the overall S&P 500 Index
  - The Materials and Consumer Staples sectors also demonstrated strong growth with greater than 10% improvement



### **S&P 500 Industry Sector Performance**

Periods Began October 1, 2012 and Ended March 31, 2013 and September 30, 2013 (% change in closing prices)



Source: CapitalIQ

CURRENT MARKET CONDITIONS Q3 2013 REPORT



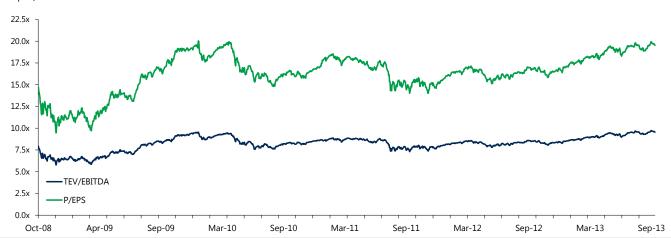
## **Public Valuation Trends**

- Public valuation trends are based on multiples of total enterprise value to earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, and amortization ("TEV/EBITDA") and price to normalized earnings per share ("P/EPS")
  - The S&P 500 Index has been characterized by stable and consistently improving valuations since a market-wide correction in early Q3 2011
  - Improvement in TEV/EBITDA and P/EPS multiples from Q4 2011 through Q3 2013 has allowed valuations to reach levels close to those observed at their five-year peaks in Q2 2010
- On September 30, 2013, TEV/EBITDA and P/EPS multiples reached 9.6x and 19.5x, respectively
  - Valuations observed at the end of Q3 2013 exceed those observed throughout 2012 and H1 2013
  - The strong performance observed in Q3 2013 provides the basis for increasingly favorable valuations in Q4 2013 and heading into 2014

#### **S&P 500 Index Valuation Multiples**

Period Began October 1, 2008 and Ended September 30, 2013

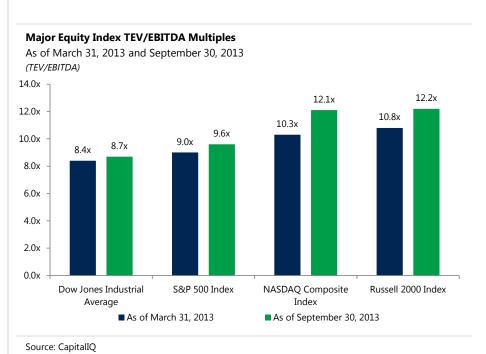
(TEV/EBITDA and P/EPS multiples)

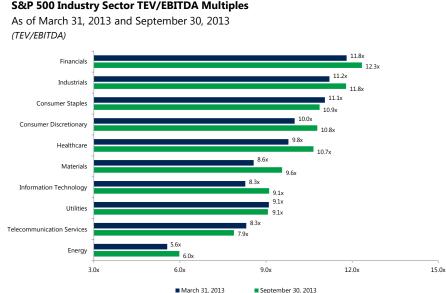




## **Industry Sector Valuation Trends**

- The Financials, Industrials, Consumer Staples, Consumer Discretionary, and Healthcare sectors demonstrated strong TEV/EBITDA multiples of more than 10.0x as of September 30, 2013
- Valuations for eight of the ten highlighted industry sectors improved through the last six months ended
  September 30, 2013, with the Materials sector registering the strongest increase in TEV/EBITDA multiples
  - Valuations for the Materials and Information Technology sectors increased by more than 10%
  - Alternatively, valuation multiples for the Consumer Staples, Utilities, and and Telecommunication Services sectors decreased







# **Public Offering Activity**

- Since five-year lows observed at the outset of the recession, IPO and follow-on offering activity has demonstrated an improved level of performance through Q3 2013
  - Total transaction volume increased by approximately 13% in Q3 2013 versus Q2 2013, and total transaction volume has increased by 34% compared to Q3 2012
  - Total transaction value decreased by approximately 17% in Q3 2013 versus Q2 2013
- In Q3 2013, IPO volume increased to approximately 22% of total transaction volume compared to 20% during the last twelve months ended September 30, 2013
  - IPO transaction value represented 24% of total transaction value in Q3 2013, compared to 26% during the last twelve months ended September 30, 2013

### 

Includes public offerings closed from October 1, 2008 through September 30, 2013, with the issuer and exchange based in the United States.

■ IPO Volume

■ Follow-on Volume

### **Public Offering Transaction Value**

Quarters Ended December 31, 2008 – September 30, 2013 (\$ in billions)



Includes public offerings closed from October 1, 2008 through September 30, 2013, with the issuer and exchange based in the United States.

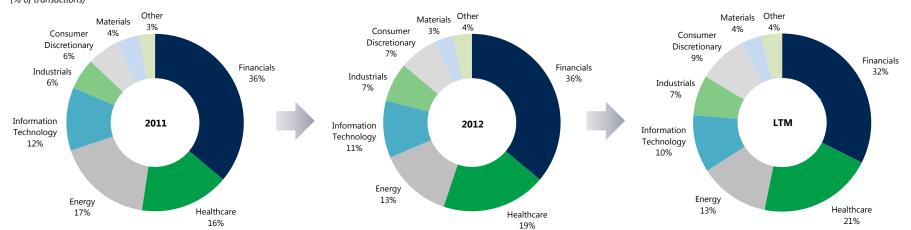
Source: CapitalIQ

# **Public Offerings by Industry Sector**

- For the last twelve months ended September 30, 2013, the Financials, Healthcare, Energy, and Information Technology sectors accounted for nearly 80% of overall public offering activity
- The Financials sector has historically accounted for the largest share of public offering activity, and the trend continued with the Financials sector representing 32% of public offerings transactions for the last twelve months ended September 30, 2013
  - Increases in relative public offering activity from 2011 to the last twelve months ended September 30, 2013 were observed in the Healthcare and Consumer Discretionary sectors
  - Conversely, the Financial and Energy sectors demonstrated decreases in relative public offering activity over the same time period

#### **Public Offerings by Industry Sector**

Years Ended December 31, 2011 – 2012 and Last Twelve Months Ended September 30, 2013 (% of transactions)



Includes public offerings closed from October 1, 2010 through September 30, 2013, with the issuer and exchange based in the United States.



# **M&A** Activity

- Overall M&A activity increased slightly in Q3 2013 versus Q2 2013, reaching over 2,000 transactions for the first quarter since Q4 2012
- M&A transaction volume through the first three quarters in 2013 is the lowest since the first three quarters of 2009
  - Lower middle market transaction volume (i.e., deals with values less than \$250 million) fell by 25% from Q3 2012 to Q3
    2013 but continued to represent 85% of disclosed M&A transactions in Q3 2013
  - Middle market (i.e., deals with values ranging from \$250 million to \$1 billion) and \$1+ billion transactions accounted for approximately 11% and 4% of disclosed M&A transactions, respectively, in Q3 2013
  - Given the seasonal nature of M&A activity, M&A transaction volume is expected to peak in Q4 2013

#### **M&A Transaction Activity**

Quarters Ended December 31, 2008 – September 30, 2013

(number of transactions)



Includes qualified M&A transactions closed from October 1, 2008 through September 30, 2013, with the target based in the United States. Excludes M&A transactions with the target participating in the Financials sector. No transaction value provided for undisclosed deals. Lower middle market deals have transaction values ranging from \$250 million.



# Lower Middle Market M&A Activity

- Since 2008, qualified lower middle market M&A transactions have followed the same general trends as those observed in overall M&A activity
- Lower middle market transaction volume increased slightly in Q3 2013 compared to Q2 2013, while transaction value increased by 18%
- The proportion of M&A deals completed by strategic acquirers increased in relation to financial sponsors
  - Strategic deals increased from 77% of transactions in Q2 2013 to 82% in Q3 2013
  - Sponsor deals accounted for 18% of all lower middle market M&A transaction volume

#### **Lower Middle Market M&A Transaction Activity**

Quarters Ended December 31, 2008 – September 30, 2013

(number of transactions, \$ in billions)



Includes qualified lower middle market M&A transactions with disclosed transaction values less than \$250 million, closed from October 1, 2008 through September 30, 2013, with the target based in the United States. Excludes M&A transactions with the target participating in the Financials sector.



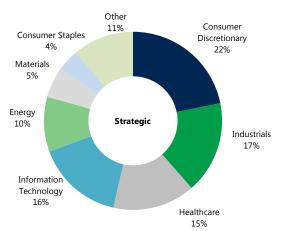
# Lower Middle Market M&A Activity by Acquirer Type

- Financial sponsors account for a growing share of lower middle market M&A transaction volume relative to strategic acquirers, and are acquiring a proportionately greater share of targets operating in the Consumer Discretionary and Industrials sectors
- Strategic acquirers are targeting a proportionately greater share of companies operating in the Information Technology and Energy sectors

## Lower Middle Market Strategic M&A Transaction Activity by Target Industry Sector

Last Twelve Months Ended September 30, 2013

(% of transactions)



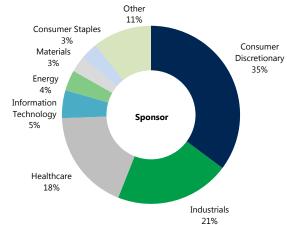
Includes qualified lower middle market M&A transactions with disclosed transaction values less than \$250 million, closed from October 1, 2012 through September 30, 2013, with the target based in the United States. Excludes M&A transactions with the target participating in the Financials sector.

Source: CapitalIQ

### Lower Middle Market Sponsor M&A Transaction Activity by Target Industry Sector

Last Twelve Months Ended September 30, 2013

(% of transactions)



Includes qualified lower middle market M&A transactions with disclosed transaction values less than \$250 million, closed from October 1, 2012 through September 30, 2013, with the target based in the United States. Excludes M&A transactions with the target participating in the Financials sector.

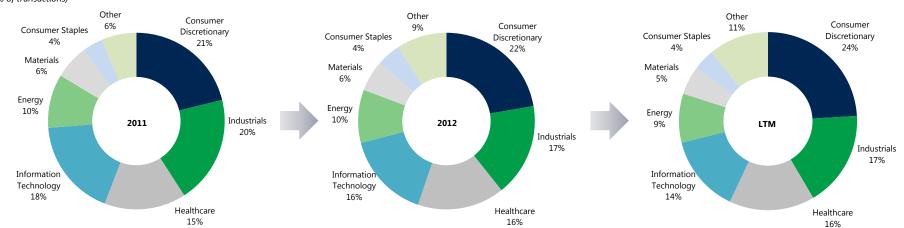


# Lower Middle Market M&A Activity by Industry Sector

- For the last twelve months ended September 30, 2013, the Consumer Discretionary, Industrials, Healthcare, and Information Technology sectors accounted for 71% of M&A transactions in the lower middle market
- The Consumer Discretionary sector accounts for the largest share of lower middle market M&A transactions and experienced an increase in relative transaction activity over the last three years
  - Transaction activity in the Information Technology and Industrials sectors declined
  - The Energy, Consumer Staples and Materials sectors demonstrated consistent transaction activity over the last three years

#### Lower Middle Market M&A Transaction Activity by Target Industry Sector

Years Ended December 31, 2011 – 2012 and Last Twelve Months Ended September 30, 2013 (% of transactions)



Includes qualified lower middle market M&A transactions with disclosed transaction values less than \$250 million, closed from October 1, 2010 through September 30, 2013, with the target based in the United States. Excludes M&A transactions with the target participating in the Financials sector.



## **M&A Valuation Trends**

- M&A valuation multiples observed among middle market transactions and \$1 billion transactions averaged 10.0x EBIDTDA for the last twelve months ended September 30, 2013
- Since 2009, TEV/EBITDA multiples for lower middle market transactions increased 1.0x to 8.1x
- For the last twelve months ended September 30, 2013, lower middle market M&A valuations were highest in the Information Technology and Telecommunication Services sector, with TEV/EBITDA multiples equal to 11.6x and 11.1x, respectively
  - TEV/EBITDA multiples for the Healthcare, Consumer Staples, and Consumer Discretionary sectors exceeded the market multiple of 8.1x

#### Valuation Multiples by Transaction Size Years Ended September 30, 2009 – 2013 (TEV/EBITDA multiples) 16.0x 13.5x 14.0x 11.7x 12.0x 10.5x 10.0x 10.0x 10.0x 10.0x 10.0x 9.2x 8.0x 6.0x 4.0x 2.0x 0.0x 2008 2009 2010 2011 LTM

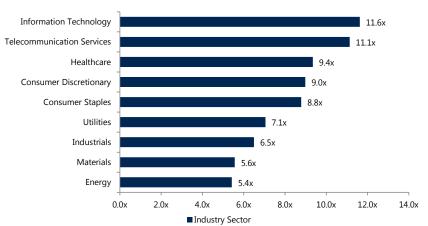
Includes qualified M&A transactions with disclosed and meaningful transaction values, closed from October 1, 2008 through September 30, 2013, with the target based in the United States. Excludes M&A transactions with the target participating in the Financials sector.

■ Middle Market

■ Lower Middle Market

### **Lower Middle Market Valuation Multiples by Industry Sector**

Year Ended September 30, 2013 (TEV/EBITDA multiples)



Includes qualified lower middle market M&A transactions with disclosed and meaningful transaction values less than \$250 million, closed from October 1, 2012 through September 30, 2013, with the target based in the United States. Excludes M&A transactions with the target participating in the Financials sector.

Source: CapitalIQ



## **Recent M&A Observations**

League Park's professionals have observed several recent M&A trends that emphasize the importance of qualified advisors with deep experience in deal strategy and execution

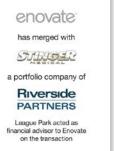
- The outlook for global M&A markets is expected to remain tempered due to persistent macroeconomic and geopolitical uncertainty
- A steady recovery in domestic consumption will continue to drive M&A activity in consumer-related businesses
- Lower middle market transaction volume is being driven by improving liquidity, succession planning in entrepreneur-owned enterprises, and increased add-on acquisition activity by private equity funds
- Financial sponsors remain active acquirers, as sponsors aggressively seek new opportunities in which to deploy capital and long-term private equity returns continue to outpace those of other asset classes
- The average transaction time-to-completion has increased recently, driven by heightened market uncertainty, longer than usual pre-bid and post-announcement periods, and more rigorous due diligence practices
- Businesses characterized by proprietary technology, sustainable competitive differentiation, and strong financial performance enjoyed premium valuations as many potential acquirers chased relatively few qualified targets



## **Selected Recent Transactions**

League Park delivers superior outcomes by tailoring solutions to meet the specific needs of each client

### **Mergers and Acquisitions**













### **Outsourced Corporate Development**



League Park acted as financial advisor to ForTec Medical on the transaction





League Park serves as financial advisor to Ferro in connection with ongoing acquisition strategies



## Recapitalizations







## About League Park

League Park is a boutique investment bank that professionally and ethically advises clients on strategies aimed to maximize shareholder value. We assist middle market companies with transactions that generate value through mergers and acquisitions, recapitalizations, capital raising, and outsourced corporate development.

Whatever the transaction, our clients receive specialized attention from senior bankers at every step in the deal process. Our team has decades of investment banking, corporate development, private equity, and operational experience, completing over 300 transactions across a diverse range of industries in the past 25 years.

### **Advisory Capabilities**

- Mergers and Acquisitions
- Recapitalizations
- Capital Raising
- Outsourced Corporate Development

### **Industry Expertise**

- Business Services
- Consumer and Retail
- Industrial
- Technology
- Healthcare

### LEAGUE \* PARK

J.W. Sean Dorsey

Founder and CEO (216) 455-9990 sdorsey @ leaguepark.com **Brian Powers** 

Managing Director (216) 455-9988 bpowers @ leaguepark.com Joseph Foley

*Director* (216) 455-9991

jfoley @ leaguepark.com

**Wayne Twardokus** 

Director

(216) 455-9989

wtwardokus @ leaguepark.com

1100 Superior Avenue East • Suite 1650 • Cleveland, Ohio 44114 • www.leaguepark.com

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